

RECITATION 11: LIMITING REACTANTS

Concept Areas 1-2

Today you are going to use the “**Reactants, Products and Leftovers**” simulation to explore how many products you can make given the initial amounts of two reactants.

You need to: 1) find a partner, and 2) click on the “**RPAL**” icon to open the sim.

CONCEPT AREA 1: MAKING SANDWICHES

1. If you have 6 pieces of bread and 4 slices of cheese, *predict* how many cheese sandwiches of type A you can make. Then *predict* how many of type B you can make.



How did you figure this out?

Now *check* your predictions using the “**Sandwich Shop**” tab. Do the results make sense? Revise your answers or reasoning as needed.

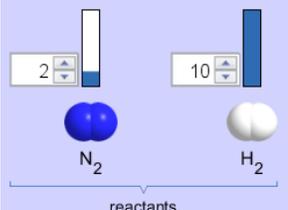
In case A, the bread could be called the “limiting reactant.” How would you define a “limiting reactant”?

What is the limiting reactant for case B and *why*? What is leftover when all the sandwiches are made?

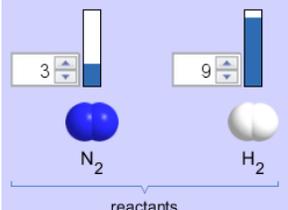
CONCEPT AREA 2: MAKING AMMONIA

2. Consider the chemical equation: $1 \text{ N}_2 + 3 \text{ H}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ NH}_3$

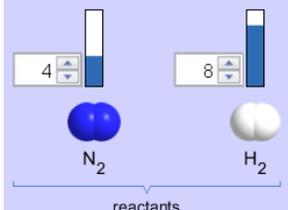
For the 3 scenarios below, *predict* which one will produce the most ammonia, and *predict* which ones will have leftovers.



A: $2 \text{ N}_2 + 10 \text{ H}_2$



B: $3 \text{ N}_2 + 9 \text{ H}_2$



C: $4 \text{ N}_2 + 8 \text{ H}_2$

Explain your reasoning:

Now *check* your predictions using the “Real Reaction” tab. Do the results make sense? Revise your answers or reasoning as needed.

How did the “Real Reaction” tab relate to the “Sandwich Shop” tab?

3. Play *at least* one “**Game!**” at each level with your partner (estimated time = **5 minutes** per game).

Record your best score for each level in the table below.

Level	Best Score
1	
2	
3	

How did you solve the problems? Write your strategy in the space below. Did your strategy change as you played the game? If so, write how it changed.